U736-101: Introduction to Philosophy

Course Format: Online

Course Facilitator: David Werther, Ph.D.
Course Author/s: David Werther, Ph.D.

Course credits: 4
Pre/Corequisites: None; Appropriate for advanced high school and first-year or higher college students.

Course Description: Welcome to Introduction to Philosophy, a four-credit university-level course. This course includes an introduction to: the subject of philosophy and its subfields; free will and determinism; theories of morality and justice; the existence of God and the problem of evil; mind and matter, skepticism and certainty. Our aim is to think rationally and critically about rival views on these topics. We do so by assessing arguments offered by Anselm, Aquinas, Descartes, Hume, Kant, Mill, Rawls et al. and-as a result-hone our skills in critical thinking and argumentation.

Required Course Materials

Optional/Recommended Course Materials
- Huemer, Michael. "A Guide to Writing." Writing Guide. University of Colorado Boulder, n.d. Web. 10 Feb. 2017. <http://spot.colorado.edu/~huemer/writing.htm>. Summary: This article is a robust style guide that focuses on some of the most common issues the author has found in student writing. The article provides general tips, as well as common errors and how to fix those errors.

Course Learning Objectives
Unit 1 through Midcourse Exam:
- Define philosophy.
- Distinguish between the “tender-minded” and “tough-minded” approaches to philosophy.
- Explain how philosophy and science differ.
- Relate ethical relativism and ethical absolutism to tolerance.
● Compare soft determinism and the free-willist view.
● Contrast Jeremy Bentham’s and John Stuart Mill’s utilitarian views.
● Discuss three moral theories: utilitarianism; Kantian ethics; virtue ethics.
● Apply the accounts of justice offered by John Rawls and Robert Nozick.

Unit 7 through Final Exam:
● Explain Norman Malcolm’s version of the ontological argument.
● Evaluate two arguments for God’s existence: the cosmological argument and the ontological argument.
● Explain why Alvin Plantinga thinks that God’s existence is consistent with the existence of evil.
● Consider one objection against each of the following views: mind-matter dualism/substance dualism and the identity thesis.
● Describe William James’s and C. D. Broad’s defenses of religious experience.
● Contrast the views of David Hume and Immanuel Kant on substance and causation.
● Illustrate self-refuting claims.
● Distinguish between three kinds of skepticism.
● Distinguish between “mainstream” and “edifying” philosophers.
● Discuss Augustine’s response to skepticism and Alvin Plantinga’s perspective on Richard Rorty’s relativism.

Course Overview

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MODULE #</th>
<th>MODULE TOPIC</th>
<th>EVALUATED ACTIVITIES</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>The Nature of Philosophy</td>
<td>Written Assignment 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Relativism and Determinism</td>
<td>Written Assignment 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Utilitarianism</td>
<td>Written Assignment 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Duty</td>
<td>Written Assignment 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Virtue Ethics</td>
<td>Written Assignment 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Justice</td>
<td>Written Assignment 6</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Arguments for God’s Existence</td>
<td>Midcourse Exam</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>Religious Experience and the Problem of Evil</td>
<td>Written Assignment 7</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>Human Nature</td>
<td>Written Assignment 8</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>David Hume’s Empiricism</td>
<td>Written Assignment 9</td>
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<td>11</td>
<td>Immanuel Kant’s &quot;Copernican Revolution&quot;</td>
<td>Written Assignment 10</td>
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<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Skepticism</td>
<td>Written Assignment 12</td>
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Evaluation Methods

Your final grade will be based on your performance on the following:

1) Written Assignments (50%)
2) Examinations (50%)

Written Assignments (50%)
The course requires you to submit a written assignment in each unit. To do well on the written assignments, you will need to have a good grasp of the required readings. Read the assigned material slowly, and then reread it. If you have questions about the meaning of terms and phrases, begin by consulting the philosophical dictionary at the back of the textbook. When you write up your responses to the assigned questions, be sure to check your spelling and grammar, and also make certain that you have clearly marked any material you have quoted from other sources. Whenever possible, avoid quotations. If a response is filled with quotations and only a little
commentary, it is hard for your Course Facilitator to see whether you have fully grasped the material. Finally, keep in mind that it may take you a few units to see exactly what is expected of the written assignments. Therefore, submit written assignments one at a time, so that you will have the benefit of your Course Facilitator’s comments on one lesson before turning in the next.

Examinations (50%)
The course also requires you to take two examinations. The Midcourse Examination (25%) covers the material in Units 1–6. Before taking the Midcourse Exam, all work in the first 6 units of the course must be completed. The Final Examination (25%) covers material in Units 7–12. Before taking the Final Exam, all work in the final 6 units of the course must be completed. Both exams are proctored, closed-book, 90-minute exams. Both require you to respond to five out of seven essay questions. Before taking the Midcourse Exam, you will need to complete the Practice Exam. Information for this can be found by clicking on Midcourse Exam and looking at the Midcourse Exam Requirements page.

Grading Scale
The following grading scale is used to evaluate all course requirements and determine your final grade:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>93–100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AB</td>
<td>88–92.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>83–87.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BC</td>
<td>78–82.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>70–77.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>60–69.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Below 60</td>
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</tbody>
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Pass/Fail Option
Students who enroll in an Independent Learning (IL) course under the pass/fail option will receive a final grade of S in place of a final grade equivalent to an A, AB, B, BC, or C and a final grade of U in place of a final grade equivalent to a D or F.

Program Policies and Statements

Course Faculty Statement: The IL program enlists qualified UW faculty to develop and facilitate IL courses within their content area of expertise. There are two categories of IL faculty: Course Authors lead course development, and Course Facilitators support students enrolled in IL courses. Similar to course instructors, Course Facilitators evaluate and provide feedback on submitted coursework and respond to student inquiries regarding course content or evaluation.

Please note that, while typically occurring during summer months, Course Facilitator transitions can occur at any time even when students are in the process of completing an IL course. Students will be notified of any Course Facilitator changes via email and communication embedded in their online course. Our goal is to make Course Facilitator transitions as smooth as possible to avoid disrupting students in the process of completing a course.

Evaluation of Student Work Statement: Course Facilitators are committed to providing students with timely feedback of submitted work. Students should expect to receive feedback within 3 business days, exclusive of holidays. For example, if a student submits an assignment on Thursday, that student should expect to receive feedback on the assignment from a Course Facilitator by midnight on Tuesday of the following week. On occasion, a Course Facilitator may experience higher-than-usual volumes of submitted work from students enrolled in the course and may need additional time for evaluation. Course Facilitators will notify students of any anticipated
delays via email and communication embedded in their online course. Students should reach out to our Student Services team at il@uwex.edu with any concerns regarding the timeliness of Course Facilitator feedback.

**Student Work Submission Policy:** Students are strongly encouraged to wait for Course Facilitator feedback on submitted work before proceeding in the course to ensure that their work aligns with expectations and to allow time for revisions, if needed. We therefore discourage students from submitting multiple items for feedback at once. Students who submit multiple items in the same day can expect to receive feedback on the first submission within 3 business days, exclusive of holidays. Remaining work will be evaluated in order of submission with an adjusted timeline. For example, if a student submits 3 written assignments on Tuesday, the student should expect to receive feedback on the first assignment on or before midnight on Friday, on the second assignment 3 business days after that, and on the third assignment 3 business days after that. Please note that opportunities for revision are at the discretion of the Course Facilitator.

**Grade Appeals Policy:** Students who wish to appeal an assignment, quiz, exam, or any other grade should follow the IL grade appeals policy:

1. Email a written statement, outlining your appeal and addressed to your Course Facilitator who assigned the grade, to our Student Services team at il@uwex.edu. If a disputed grade is the result of a clerical or computational error, the Program Manager of IL at UW-Extension may adjust the grade under appeal after consultation with the Academic Coordinator of the department responsible for facilitating your course. If the appeal falls outside of clerical or computational error, your Course Facilitator will respond to your appeal in writing (attached to an email) within 3 business days, exclusive of holidays.
2. If you are not satisfied with your Course Facilitator’s response to your appeal, you may email a written statement of appeal to the Program Manager of IL at UW-Extension at il@uwex.edu. The Program Manager will refer the matter to a hearing committee, appointed by UW-Extension’s Dean of Continuing Education, Outreach and E-Learning, as well as the academic dean of the UW institution having major responsibility for the IL course in question.
3. The hearing committee will request relevant information from the Course Facilitator in response to your appeal, including the grading criteria used. The hearing committee will then forward its decision, which will be final, to UW-Extension’s Dean of Continuing Education, Outreach and E-Learning (or designee), who will share the decision with the Program Manager of IL and the Academic Coordinator of the department responsible for facilitation of your course. The Program Manager of IL will notify you of the final decision.

**Course Pacing Statement:** All IL courses offered by UW-Extension follow an asynchronous, self-paced model that affords students flexibility to enroll in courses at any time outside of traditional academic calendars and set their own learning schedule upon enrollment. Students have 12 months* from their course registration processing date to complete their course, with an option to extend in 3-month intervals up to a total of 18 months with approval and associated fees.

*Concurrently enrolled high school students who are taking an IL course to both meet a high school requirement and gain college credit or who are enrolled through Wisconsin’s Youth Options program have a set deadline for course completion (typically 3 months).

**Course Pacing Recommendations:** This course includes a pacing guide to support course completion within 3 months. Similar to a traditional on-campus course, each credit hour of an IL course correlates with class hours. Students are expected to put in 2 to 3 hours of work on the course per week for every class hour. For example, a 3-
credit IL course would correspond to 9 to 12 hours per week over a 3-month period (3 hours of class time plus 6 to 9 hours of additional study time per week). Similarly, a 4-credit IL course would correspond to 12 to 16 hours per week over a 3-month period (4 hours of class time plus 8 to 12 hours of additional study time per week). Students aiming to complete this course at a slower pace can adjust the pacing guide accordingly (e.g., adjusting the weekly effort from 9 hours per week to 6 hours per week). Students aiming to complete this course at a quicker pace than the minimum course pace listed below must seek prior approval by submitting a written request to our Student Services team at il@uwex.edu. The Student Services team will collaborate with your Course Facilitator and respond to you within 3 business days with an approval or denial of your request, including next steps for you to follow.

- Minimum Course Pace: 3 months
- Maximum Course Pace: 18 months (includes two approved extensions and associated fees)

Course Sequence Policy: The Course Author(s) strategically designed this course to maximize student learning in alignment with course objectives. As such, students are strongly encouraged to proceed through the course and complete all requirements following the sequence in which they are presented. Course Facilitators will evaluate only those course requirements completed and submitted by the student.

Any skipped course requirement will earn a point value of 0 unless the student secures pre-approval from the Course Facilitator to complete the course requirement out of sequence.

For example, if a student skips a required course assignment from Module 4 and moves on to submit the next required course assignment from Module 5, the student earns a grade on the Module 5 assignment and earns a 0 on the Module 4 assignment.

Exam Policy: This course requires all students to complete exams online with our proctoring service. When taking the exam using the online proctoring service, students will need access to a webcam and a microphone. If students need help with these requirements they can reach out to Student Services for help. Students receive two attempts on each exam. If you elect to take a second attempt, the average score of both exams will be recorded.

Final Grade Policy: Students may request and, upon approval, pay for extensions in 3-month intervals up to a total of 18 months from their original date of registration to secure additional time to complete outstanding course requirements. When an extension is granted, Course Facilitators will calculate final grades for these students upon expiration of the 15- or 18-month window or upon completion of the course, whichever happens first.

All students who enroll in an IL course and who do not submit a written request to our Student Services team for a withdrawal or for a transfer to another IL course during their initial 12-month period after registration will earn a final course grade based on all submitted course requirements.

Accessibility Statement: Students with documented disabilities have the right to request information and necessary accommodations from the University as stipulated in Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act and in the Americans with Disabilities Act. Students interested in requesting academic accommodations must contact our Student Services team at il@uwex.edu or 1-877-UW-LEARN (895-3276) to begin the application process. Please be advised that the eligibility determination process and, upon approval, implementation of accommodations could take several weeks. It is important for students to be proactive and initiate the process early in order to ensure that accommodations are in place by the time they will be needed.
**Academic Integrity Statement**: Academic integrity is critical to the mission of the UW-Extension and the IL program. Students are expected to be independently familiar with University of Wisconsin System’s Student Academic Disciplinary Procedures and to recognize that their work in the course is to be their own original work that truthfully represents the time and effort applied. Violations are most serious and will be handled in a manner that fully represents the extent of the law and that suits the seriousness of its violation.